HepG2 Transfection Kit (for Hepatocellular Carcinoma Cells, HB-8065)

Catalog No. 2067  Size: 0.5 ml
Catalog No. 2068  Size: 1.5 ml
Catalog No. 2069  Size: 8.0 ml

Contents and Shipping:
HepG2 Transfection Kit includes HepG2 Transfection Reagent (0.5 ml / 1.5 ml / 8.0 ml), Transfection Enhancer (0.5 ml), and Complex Condenser (0.5 ml). HepG2 Transfection Reagent is supplied in liquid form at a concentration of 0.25 mg/ml, shipped at ambient temperature.

Description:
Cationic lipid based reagent is a proprietary formulation optimized for transfection of DNA and RNA into HepG2 cells.

Product Qualification:
HepG2 Transfection Reagent is tested functionally by transfection of HepG2 cells with a small interfering RNAs targeting 3 different genes (Lamin A/C, GAPDH, Cyclophilin B). Transfection Reagent is tested for absence of nuclease contamination and microbial contamination.

Storage:
Store reagent at 4°C upon receipt. If stored properly, reagent is stable for 6 months.

Intended Use:
For in vitro use only.

MSDS:
MSDS documents are available online at www.altogen.com

In Vivo Transfection Kits (for compound testing in rodents):
- Catalog #5010 / 5011 / 5012 - Lipid In Vivo Transfection Kit
- Catalog #5020 / 5021 / 5022 - Polymer In Vivo Transfection Kit
- Catalog #5030 / 5031 / 5032 - Nanoparticle In Vivo Transfection Kit
- Catalog #5040 / 5041 / 5042 - PEG-Liposome In Vivo Transfection Kit
- Catalog #5050 / 5051 / 5052 - Pancreas In Vivo Transfection Kit
- Catalog #5060 / 5061 / 5062 - Liver In Vivo Transfection Kit
- Catalog #5070 / 5071 / 5072 - Kidney In Vivo Transfection Kit

Transfection Controls and Recommended Products:
- Catalog #4060 - GFP-expressing plasmid DNA (25 ug)
- Catalog #4061 - Cell Cycle Arrest siRNA (5 nmol)
- Catalog #4062 - Apoptosis Inducing siRNA (5 nmol)

To Place an Order:
Both domestic (USA) and international orders can be placed online (www.altogen.com) using credit card payment. Purchase Order (PO) can be faxed at (702) 989-0841 (for USA only).

Transfection Resource:  www.altogen.com/transfection-resource

Altogen Labs. GLP Compliant Pre-clinical CRO Laboratory Services:
www.altogenlabs.com
Recommended Transfection Protocols (for 24-well plate):

**HepG2 Standard Transfection Protocol (24-well plate):**
1. Plate 7,500 - 12,000 HepG2 cells per well in 0.5 ml of complete growth medium 12–24 hours prior to transfection
2. Wash with 1xPBS and add 0.5 ml of fresh growth medium
3. Prepare transfection complexes by mixing 40 µl of serum-free medium, 5.5 µl of transfection reagent, and
   - 750 ng DNA (or mRNA), or
   - 30 nM - 50 nM of siRNA (or microRNA)
   *Referred to a final volume including growth medium
4. Incubate transfection complexes at RT for 15 - 30 minutes
5. Optional: Add 2 µl of Complex Condenser. This reagent reduces the size of transfection complex, therefore increasing transfection efficiency; however it may increase cell toxicity
6. Add prepared transfection complexes to 0.5 ml of complete growth medium with HepG2 cells (from step 2)
7. Incubate cells at 37°C in a humidified CO₂ incubator
8. Assay for phenotype or target gene expression 48 - 72 hours after transfection

**HepG2 Reverse Transfection Protocol (24-well plate):**
1. Prepare HepG2 cell suspension:
   a. Trypsinize cells (0.05% Trypsin) for 3-5 minutes at 37°C
   b. Dilute in complete growth medium to 5 x 10⁴ cells/ml
2. Prepare transfection complexes by mixing 40 µl of serum-free medium, 5.5 µl of transfection reagent, and
   - 750 ng DNA (or mRNA), or
   - 30 nM - 50 nM of siRNA (or microRNA)
   *Referred to a final volume including growth medium
3. Incubate transfection complexes at RT for 15 - 30 minutes
4. Optional: Add 2 µl of Complex Condenser. This reagent reduces the size of transfection complex, therefore increasing transfection efficiency; however it may increase cell toxicity
5. Plate 15,000 - 25,000 cells per well in 0.5 ml of complete growth medium (from step #1) into culture plate
6. Add prepared transfection complexes (from step 3 or 4)
7. Incubate cells at 37°C in a humidified CO₂ incubator
8. Assay for phenotype or target gene expression 48 - 72 hours after transfection

Optional: Transfection efficiency can be increased by addition of Transfection Enhancer reagent. Add 2 µl of Transfection Enhancer reagent 12-24 hours after transfection

If the viability of HepG2 cells being transfected is affected at 16 - 24 hours post-transfection, the level of cytotoxicity can be decreased by changing the growth medium and eliminating redundant exposure of cells to transfectant

Optional: Transfection efficiency can be increased by addition of Transfection Enhancer reagent. Add 2 µl of Transfection Enhancer reagent 12-24 hours after transfection

If the viability of HepG2 cells being transfected is affected at 16 - 24 hours post-transfection, the level of cytotoxicity can be decreased by changing the growth medium and eliminating redundant exposure of cells to transfectant

### Scaling Up or Down Transfections:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Culture Vessel</th>
<th>Volume of Growth Medium (ml)</th>
<th>Transfection Reagent (µl)</th>
<th>Complex Condenser (µl)</th>
<th>Transfection Enhancer (µl)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96-well, 0.3 cm x cm</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24-well, 2 cm x cm</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-well, 4 cm x cm</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-well, 10 cm x cm</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-mm, 20 cm x cm</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-cm, 60 cm x cm</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Optimizing Transfection:

To obtain the highest transfection efficiency, optimize transfection conditions by varying HepG2 cell density and amount of transfection reagent. High passage of HepG2 cells and use of antibiotics (or growth factors) may require using larger volumes of HepG2 transfection reagent per reaction.

### Limited Use Label License:

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